Claims:

1. An organometallic transition metal compound of the formula (I)

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where

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M¹ is an element of group 3, 4, 5 or 6 of the Periodic Table of the Elements or the lanthanides,

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are identical or different and are each halogen, hydrogen, C_1 - C_{20} -alkyl, C_2 - C_{20} -alkenyl, C_6 - C_{22} -aryl, alkylaryl or arylalkyl each having from 1 to 10 carbon atoms in the alkyl part and from 6 to 22 carbon atoms in the aryl part, -OR⁶ or -NR⁶R⁷, where two radicals X may also be joined to one another,

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is a natural number from 1 to 4 which corresponds to the oxidation number of M^1 minus 2,

R¹

 R^2

n

is hydrogen or a C₁-C₄₀ radical,

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is a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{40} -aryl radical or C_2 - C_{40} -heteroaromatic radical containing at least one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, S and P,

 R^3

is hydrogen or a C₁-C₄₀ radical,

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or the radicals R² and R³ together form a ring system,

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R⁴ is hydrogen or a C₁-C₄₀ radical,

R⁵ is a C₁-C₄₀ radical,

and

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Z is a divalent group CR⁸R⁹-CR¹⁰R¹¹, where R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are identical or different and are each hydrogen or a C₁-C₄₀ radical.

2. An organometallic transition metal compound of the formula (I) as claimed in claim 1,

where

15 M¹ is an element of group 4 of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

n is 2,

 R^1 is C_1 - C_{10} -alkyl,

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R³ is hydrogen or a C₁-C₁₀-alkyl radical,

 R^4 is hydrogen or a C_1 - C_{10} -alkyl radical,

 $m 25 \qquad R^5 \qquad is \ a \ C_1\text{-}C_{10}\text{-}alkyl \ radical \ and}$

Z is CH_2 - CH_2 .

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3. A biscyclopentadienyl ligand system of the formula (II)

 R^{1} R^{5} R^{5} R^{1} R^{5} R^{1} R^{2} R^{4} R^{5} R^{5} R^{1} R^{2} R^{3} R^{4} R^{5} R^{4} R^{5} R^{5

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or its double bond isomers,

where the variables R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 and Z are as defined in formula (I).

20 4. A biscyclopentadienyl ligand system of the formula (II) as claimed in claim 3,

where

R¹ is C₁-C₁₀-alkyl,

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R³ is hydrogen or a C₁-C₁₀-alkyl radical,

R⁴ is hydrogen or a C₁-C₁₀-alkyl radical,

30 R⁵ is a C₁-C₁₀-alkyl radical and

Z is CH_2 - CH_2 .

- 5. A catalyst system for the polymerization of olefins comprising at least one organometallic transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1 or 2 and at least one cocatalyst as cation-forming compound.
 - 6. A catalyst system as claimed in claim 5 which further comprises a support.

- 7. A process for preparing polyolefins by polymerization or copolymerization of at least one olefin in the presence of a catalyst system as claimed in claim 5 or 6.
- 8. The use of a biscyclopentadienyl ligand system as claimed in claim 3 or 4 for preparing an organometallic transition metal compound.
 - 9. A process for preparing an organometallic transition metal compound, which comprises reacting a biscyclopentadienyl ligand system as claimed in claim 3 or 4 or a bisanion prepared therefrom with a transition metal compound.